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Trade policies, structural adjustment and economic reform: Increased participation in international trade in goods and services by developing countries and economies in transition: some problems and opportunities.

Addendum
Statistical Annex

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NOTE

In 1990/91 many CEECT changed the methodology utilized for the calculation of the value of trade with other transition economies. Therefore the figures contained in this statistical annex, which are based mainly on national data, do not always reflect the fluctuations in their mutual trade flows or in their overall trade performance over time. Substantial differences also arise with regard to data compiled by different sources. Accordingly COMTRADE data from the United Nations Statistical Office and IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook, have also been used by the secretariat as complementary sources.

Additional data on main economic indicators and trade are contained in UNCTAD's Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics, 1992 (in particular the special tables 7.3 on CIS and the Baltic States), the World Bank Statistical Handbook (States of the Former USSR), IMF, International Financial Statistics (Supplement, Series No. 16), IMF, Economic Review on Republics of the Former USSR, the Economic Bulletin and the Economic Survey of United Nations Economic Commission for Europe as well as in the various computerized data base of the Statistical Office of the European Union.

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Table 1: Summary of anti-dumping and countervailing duty actions taken since July 1989
(Number of actions from 1 July to 30 June)
a. Actions involving imports from all sources

Country	Cases initiated				Provisional duties				Definitive duties				Price undertakings			
	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93
Anti-dumping																
Australia	23	46	76	61	10	39	71	21	-	6	34	25	4	-	1	-
Austria	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	2	9	4	-	-	8	2	-	-	2	7	-	2	-	-
Canada	15	12	16	36	7	12	9	31	6	4	11	12	-	1	-	3
EEC	15	15	23	33	8	10	19	17	7	9	18	19	10	2	2	7
Finland	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
India	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Mexico	11	13	25	24	3	9	29	33	2	5	14	7	3	4	-	-
New Zealand	1	6	13	4	-	-	13	-	1	-	6	9	-	-	1	-
Poland	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rep. of Korea	3	2	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-
Sweden	4	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
United States	24	52	62	78	20	30	37	70	17	17	15	35	-	-	1	5
Total	96	175	237	254	50	100	186	180	33	41	102	117	19	9	6	17

Table 1 continued 1

a. Actions involving imports from all sources

Country	Cases initiated				Provisional duties				Definitive duties				Price undertakings			
	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93
Countervailing																
Australia	9	10	8	12	1	-	8	1	1	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	8	1	-	-	8	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	-	2	5	2	-	2	3	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
EEC	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
New Zealand	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	6	8	15	42	5	7	9	37	4	4	3	9	-	10	1	-
Total	18	22	36	62	8	10	28	40	6	9	15	10	-	10	2	-

Table 1 continued 2

b Actions involving imports from developing countries

Country	Cases initiated				Provisional duties				Definitive duties				Price undertakings			
	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93
Anti-dumping																
Australia	10	22	37	35	7	16	35	13	-	3	13	16	1	-	1	-
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	2	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	-	-
Canada	7	7	2	5	4	9	1	6	2	4	7	3	-	-	-	-
EEC	9	7	17	15	3	5	10	10	3	2	14	8	3	-	1	2
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Mexico	3	3	17	15	-	3	19	23	1	1	7	2	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	6	12	1	-	-	13	-	1	-	6	8	-	-	1	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rep. of Korea	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	11	25	24	27	12	16	15	30	9	-	7	23	-	-	1	-
Total	40	72	119	104	26	49	98	86	16	10	54	69	4	2	4	3

Table 1 continued 3

D. Actions involving imports from developing countries

Country	Cases initiated				Provisional duties				Definitive duties				Price undertakings			
	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93
Countervailing																
Australia	4	4	3	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
EEC	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	3	6	9	14	3	7	5	14	2	2	1	5	-	9	1	-
Total	10	12	14	27	5	8	6	15	3	6	4	6	-	9	1	-

Source: GATT Reports to the Committee on Anti-Dumping Practices and to the Committee on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures.

Table 2: Trade of Central European countries in transition by major groups of countries and analytical grouping, 1980, 1985, 1989-1992
(Value in billions of US dollars)

	EXPORTS							IMPORTS						
	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	Ind. 1992 1989 =100	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	Ind. 1992 1989 =100
World	62.3	56.2	65.4	54.6	43.6	45.0	69	66.3	53.4	57.5	53.3	45.0	51.5	90
OMEC	22.0	17.0	23.3	23.4	26.1	28.1	120	24.5	16.0	21.0	22.5	25.8	32.8	156
Developing countries	10.2	10.6	10.6	7.7	5.8	7.3	69	10.8	8.9	9.6	8.1	6.2	6.1	63
Central European countries in transition	9.0	6.7	7.9	5.5	3.3	3.2	40	9.0	7.0	7.8	6.4	2.7	2.9	37
FSU	20.6	19.2	22.7	17.4	7.6	5.9	26	22.0	19.0	18.9	15.9	9.0	9.2	48
Developing countries in:														
America	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	42	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	48
Africa	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.7	0.8	1.0	53	2.0	2.0	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.6	64
Asia	6.9	6.9	7.6	5.3	4.6	5.9	77	6.9	5.2	7.1	5.7	4.5	4.7	66

Table 2 continued

Developing countries by analytical grouping														
Major petroleum exporters	3.8	4.2	3.0	2.0	1.4	1.4	47	4.6	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.2	1.7	55
Other developing countries of which:	6.3	6.4	7.6	5.7	4.4	5.9	78	6.2	6.2	6.5	4.9	4.0	4.4	67
Major exporters of manufactures	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.3	111	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	88

Sources: UNCTAD Secretariat calculations based on: National data for the countries, data from the International Monetary Fund, data from the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade.

Notes: Since 1991, the Bulgarian National Bank introdued new exchange rate: leva/dollar - 16.68 for 1991 and 23.34 for 1992. In 1990 the rate of exchange was 0.7878.

DNEC included former GDR for the whole period

Central and Eastern European countries in transition (CEECT) include Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania and the Slovak Republic.

Table 3: Trade of former Soviet Union by major groups of countries and analytical grouping, 1980, 1985, 1989-1992
(Value in billions of US dollars)

	EXPORTS							IMPORTS						
	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	Ind. 1992 1989 =100	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	Ind. 1992 1989 =100
World	76.5	86.8	109.1	104.3	64.4	47.5	44	68.6	83.1	114.5	121.1	62.7	45.4	40
OMEC	32.0	31.3	36.6	37.6	36.3	26.7	73	30.9	32.1	43.9	48.0	36.4	24.8	57
Developing countries	19.8	28.0	32.7	31.2	15.3	11.5	35	14.9	20.6	25.2	27.7	14.2	9.7	39
Central European countries in transition	24.7	31.5	39.8	35.5	12.7	9.2	23	22.8	30.4	45.4	45.4	12.1	5.5	12
Developing countries in:														
America	3.7	5.1	6.7	6.4	1.6	0.7	10	5.4	7.2	8.0	7.5	3.7	1.0	12
Africa	1.4	1.6	4.1	2.8	1.4	0.6	14	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.2	0.7	49
Asia	10.0	12.2	22.0	22.0	12.3	10.2	46	7.9	11.1	15.7	19.3	9.3	8.0	51

Table 3 continued

Developing countries by analytical grouping														
Major petroleum exporters	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	64	1.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.0	0.5	16
Other developing countries of which:	13.0	17.4	25.2	24.0	12.4	10.6	42	13.5	17.5	22.0	24.5	13.1	9.2	42
Major exporters of manufactures	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	2.9	2.1	60	3.4	4.8	4.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	59

Sources: UNCTAD Secretariat calculations based on: Vneshnyaya torgovlya SSSR, Statistitcheskii sbornik (USSR, Ministry for External Economic Relations), data from Statkomitet SNG (CIS); data from Agency ITAR-TASS, Moscovskii Novosti No. 24 of 13 June 1993; data from the World Bank.

Notes: Data shown in the table are given under the following assumptions for 1990 and 1991: In the period 1980-1990, data given in roubles and converted at official exchange rate; in 1992, data converted by implicit exchange rate - rouble/dollar: 1.268; in 1992, data given in dollars. Since 1992: data concern the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS).

OMEC includes former GDR for the whole period.

Central and Eastern European countries in transition (CEECT) include Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania and Slovak Republic.

Table 4: Recent anti-dumping actions on imports from Central and Eastern European countries
(Actions during the period 1 January 1991 to 30 June 1993)

AUSTRALIA

Product	Imports from	Initiation	Definitive duties	Price undertakings
PVC	Hungary Poland	08.05.91 08.05.91		
Self propelled multi-tyred rollers	Former CSFR	19.06.91	01.10.91	
High-density Polyethilene	Former USSR	27.11.91		
PVC	Romania	05.02.92		
Dioctylphtalate	Poland	21.08.92		

AUSTRIA

Product	Imports from	Initiation	Definitive duties	Price undertakings
Ploughs	Former CSFR	22.04.92		
Harrows	Former CSFR	22.04.92		
Manure spreaders	Former CSFR	22.04.92		
Movers with cutter bars	Former CSFR	22.04.92		
Tractors	Czech Republic Slovak Republic	19.03.93 19.03.93		

CANADA

Product	Imports from	Initiation	Definitive duties	Price undertakings
Carbon steel welded pipe	Romania	16.11.90	26.07.91 (17.8%)	
Carbon steel plate	Czech Republic Slovak Republic Romania Macedonia Slovenia	28.08.92a 28.08.92ab 28.08.92 28.08.92c 28.08.92bc	06.05.93 (53.8%) 06.05.93 (53.8%) 06.05.93 (40.5%)	
Hot-rolled heat-treated carbon steel plate	Former CSFR Romania Former Yugoslavia*	08.09.92 08.09.92 08.09.92		
Waterproof plastic footwear	Former CSFR	09.07.92d		

Table 4 continued 1

EUROPEAN UNION

Product	Imports from	Initiation	Definitive duties	Price undertakings
Welded wire mesh	Former Yugoslavia	28.07.90		18.05.91
Potassium chloride	Belarus	31.10.90	28.10.92 (26%)	
	Russia	31.10.90	28.10.92 (26%)	
	Ukraine	31.10.90	28.10.92 (26%)	
Ferrosilicon	Poland	08.05.91	18.12.92 (43.9%)	18.12.92
Pig iron	Former USSR	21.09.91		
Seamless pipes and tubes	Bosnia-Hercegov.	12.12.91be		
	Croatia	12.12.91e	15.05.93 (25.5%)	15.05.93
	Macedonia	12.12.91be		
	Montenegro	12.12.91be		
	Serbia	12.12.91be		
	Slovenia	12.12.91be		
	Former CSFR	12.12.91		
	Hungary	12.12.91	15.05.93 (21.8%)	15.05.93
	Poland	12.12.91	15.05.93 (11.7%)	15.05.93
Portland cement	Romania	22.04.92		
Ferrosilicon	Georgia	06.05.92		
	Kazakhstan	06.05.92		
	Russia	06.05.92		
	Ukraine	06.05.92		
Low-carbon ferrochrome	Russia	01.08.92		
	Ukraine	01.08.92		
Isobutanol	Russia	18.09.92		
Ammonium nitrate	Belarus	24.11.92		
	Georgia	24.11.92		
	Lithuania	24.11.92		
	Russia	24.11.92		
	Turkmenistan	24.11.92		
	Ukraine	24.11.92		
	Uzbekistan	24.11.92		
Hematite pig iron	Poland	08.12.92		
Low-carbon ferrochrome	Kazakhstan	02.04.93		
Urea	Bulgaria	05.05.93		
	Poland	05.05.93		

Table 6 continued 2

UNITED STATES

Product	Imports from	Initiation	Definitive duties	Price undertakings
Ball bearings	Hungary Poland Former Yugoslavia	11.03.91f 11.03.91f 11.03.91f		
Tart cherry juice	Former Yugoslavia	16.04.91f		
Circular welded non-alloy steel pipe	Romania	21.10.91f		
Ferrosilicon	Kazakhstan Russia Ukraine	17.06.92 17.06.92 17.06.92	09.03.93 (104.18%) 19.05.93 (104.18%) 09.03.93 (104.18%)	
Uranium	Armenia Azerbaijan Belarus Georgia Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan Moldova Russia Tajikistan Turkmenistan Ukraine Uzbekistan	05.12.91b 05.12.91b 05.12.91b 05.12.91b 05.12.91 05.12.91 05.12.91b 05.12.91 05.12.91 05.12.91b 05.12.91 05.12.91		16.10.92 16.10.92 16.10.92 16.10.92 16.10.92 16.10.92
Sulfanilic acid	Hungary	03.06.92	12.02.93 (58.14%)	
Cut-to-length carbon steel plate	Poland Romania	29.07.92d 29.07.92d		

Source: GATT, semi-annual reports of the Committee on Anti-Dumping Practices.

Note: The actions do not include review of cases previously investigated.

a Action initiated with regard to the former Czech and Slovak Federal Republic.
b No dumping.
c Action initiated with regard to the former Yugoslavia and involving exports from Slovenia and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.
d Provisional duties imposed.
e Action initiated with regard to the former Yugoslavia and involving exports from Croatia.
f No injury.

Table 5: Exports and imports of CIS and Baltic States, 1991 (in billion of Roubles at domestic prices).

Country	Exports to World (in billion Roubles)	Share of CIS and Baltic States	Imports from World (in billion Roubles)	Share of CIS and Baltic States
CIS:	380.5	80	375.1	70
Armenia	4.9	98	7.3	81
Azerbaijan	12.2	94	11.0	80
Belarus	31.3	93	29.7	87
Georgia	5.4	98	5.3	85
Kazakhstan	15.4	90	14.2	93
Kyrgyzstan	6.5	99	6.8	79
Moldova	8.1	96	8.4	86
Russia	185.6	74	181.7	58
Tajikistan	4.3	91	3.7	84
Turkmenistan	7.8	86	5.5	84
Ukraine	79.5	79	80.0	77
Uzbekistan	19.6	89	21.5	83
Baltic States	25.0	96	19.4	88
Estonia	5.1	95	4.5	85
Latvia	7.7	97	6.3	87
Lithuania	12.2	95	8.6	90

Table 6: Sixteen selected DCs: export dependence on CEECT, recent years, million $US (in per cent)

	Year	Value of exports to CEECT, million $US	Share in total exports
Afghanistan	1988	239.9	51.5
	1990	131.4	55.9
Algeria	1989	162.8	1.9
	1991	165.1	1.4
Angola	1985	63.2	3.1
	1991	24.8	0.8
Bangladesh	1989	61.3	4.7
	1991	56.4	3.3
Cuba	1989	4944.6	86.7
	1990	4330.6	73.4
Egypt	1989	455.4	17.2
	1990	379.6	14.7
Ethiopia	1989	49.9	11.1
	1990	14.1	4.8
India	1989	2205.6	14.1
	1991	2120.2	11.9
Indonesia	1985	185.9	1.0
	1991	116.0	0.4
Iran	1989	534.1	4.6
	1991	535.9	3.4
Iraq	1989	581.2	5.5
	1990	452.8	6.8
Libyan, A.J.	1987	382.6	4.5
Nicaragua	1989	19.5	7.7
Pakistan	1989	190.3	4.1
	1991	103.5	1.6
Syrian, A.R.	1989	1259.4	41.9
	1991	444.8	13.5
Former Yugoslavia	1985	5246.3	49.3
	1990	4065.2	28.3

Source: UNCTAD Handbook on Trade and Development Statistics, 1992.

7.1: Structure of total imports of Central European countries[1] in transition and the Former Soviet Union by major commodity groups in 1980, 1985, 1989-1991 (in per cent)

	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991
All products distributed					
CEECT	94.6	94.8	91.8	92.9	94.5
FSU	98.1	98.7	96.8	97.0	96.9
CEE[1]	92.1	91.5	87.9	89.4	92.6
All food items					
CEECT	15.8	13.7	12.4	13.1	16.9
FSU	24.0	23.2	20.4	19.9	25.2
CECT	9.6	5.5	6.2	7.3	7.9
Agricultural raw materials					
CEECT	3.8	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2
FSU	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.6
CEE	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3	2.9
Ores and metals					
CEECT	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4
FSU	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2
CEE	4.7	3.6	3.3	3,0	2.6
Fuels					
CEECT	13.0	18.8	15.9	14.2	10.5
FSU	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9
CEE	21.2	33.0	26.6	24.4	18.5
Manufactured goods					
CEECT	58.4	56.5	57.6	60.3	63.2
FSU	66.7	69.2	69.7	70.8	66.0
CEE:	52.2	45.7	48.2	51.4	60.7
of which:					
Machinery and trans. equipment					
CEECT	30.8	31.7	30.0	31.4	32.4
FSU	33.9	39.9	34.2	35.6	33.4
CEE	28.4	24.7	26.8	27.8	31.5

[1] CEE: Central European countries in transition: the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Slovak Republic, Albania, Bulgaria and Romania.

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on: National data; United Nations, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics; UNCTAD, Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics.

7.2: Structure of imports of Central European countries[1] in transition and the Former Soviet Union from developing countries by major commodity groups, in 1980, 1985, 1989-1991 (in per cent)

	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991
All products distributed					
CEECT	99.4	99.5	99.9	99.9	99.7
FSU	99.5	99.5	99.9	99.8	99.5
CEE[1]	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9
All food items					
CEECT	41.2	39.2	34.9	29.7	29.0
FSU	52.7	50.2	38.9	31.3	34.2
CEE	25.1	21.4	27.4	26.2	16.6
Agricultural raw materials					
CEECT	7.7	5.6	5.4	4.9	3.9
FSU	6.6	4.3	4.3	4.0	2.6
CEE	9.2	7.7	7.4	6.7	6.8
Ores and metals					
CEECT	7.7	7.1	6.7	6.7	5.6
FSU	5.8	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.5
CEE	10.4	9.7	8.9	8.1	5.8
Fuels					
CEECT	15.9	16.3	11.0	11.5	10.5
FSU	6.5	5.8	6.2	5.9	4.9
CEE	29.1	33.5	20.0	23.2	23.9
Manufactured goods					
CEECT	26.9	31.3	41.8	47.1	50.7
FSU	27.9	33.7	44.9	52.6	52.3
CEE	25.6	27.4	36.1	35.6	46.8
of which:					
Machinery and trans. equipment					
CEECT	5.9	9.9	9.2	11.5	14.2
FSU	6.3	11.9	9.1	11.7	12.8
CEE	5.4	6.7	9.6	11.3	17.8

[1] CEE: Central Eastern European countries in transition: the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Slovak Republic, Albania, Bulgaria and Romania.

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on: National data; United Nations, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics; UNCTAD, Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics.

Table 8.1: Structure of total exports from Central European countries[1] in transition and the Former Soviet Union by major commodity groups, in 1980, 1985, 1989-1991 (in per cent)

	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991
All products distributed					
CEECT	90.8	90.9	84.9	84.	88.2
FSU	82.4	83.3	75.6	77.2	..
CEE	99.3	99.0	96.8	96.3	..
All food items					
CEECT	6.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.4
FSU	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	..
CEE	10.6	9.3	10.4	11.9	..
Agricultural raw materials					
CEECT	4.1	2.5	3.8	4.0	3.4
FSU	5.5	2.5	4.6	4.9	..
CEE	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	..
Ores and metals					
CEECT	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9
FSU	3.5	3.9	2.8	2.4	
CEE	2.8	2.4	3.3	4.0	
Fuels					
CEECT	27.2	31.1	25.5	28.2	37.2
FSU	47.0	53.0	40.1	42.6	..
CEE	8.0	8.7	6.8	5.9	..
Manufactured goods					
CEECT	50.2	48.9	47.2	43.9	38.3
FSU	24.7	22.5	26.6	25.7	..
CEE	75.0	76.1	73.6	71.8	..
of which:					
Machinery and trans. equipment					
CEECT	29.7	28.9	25.7	22.6	17.4
FSU	16.0	13.5	16.4	15.2	..
CEE	43.1	44.7	37.6	33.9	..

[1] CEE, Central European countries in transition: the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Slovak Republic, Albania, Bulgaria and Romania.

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on: National data; United Nations, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics; UNCTAD, Handbook of International Trade and development Statistics.

Table 8.2: Structure of exports from the Central European countries[1] in transition and the Former Soviet Union to developing countries by major commodity groups in 1980, 1985, 1989-1991(in per cent)

	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991
All products distributed					
CEECT	85.1	84.0	75.9	77.6	85.9
FSU	76.4	75.9	67.7	72.2	..
CEE	98.5	99.0	97.9	97.5	..
All food items					
CEECT	7.8	7.0	5.6	5.6	6.4
FSU	5.2	3.9	3.2	3.2	..
CEE	11.9	12.6	12.0	14.5	..
Agricultural raw materials					
CEECT	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.2
FSU	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.3	..
CEE	4.0	3.8	5.0	3.5	..
Ores and metals					
CEECT	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.2	2.1
FSU	4.7	3.1	4.2	3.0	..
CEE	1.6	2.8	2.1	4.1	..
Fuels					
CEECT	17.5	20.0	16.6	19.4	20.9
FSU	26.0	28.7	21.3	23.5	..
CEE	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.0	..
Manufactured goods					
CEECT	51.6	49.8	45.2	45.3	53.3
FSU	35.4	35.8	34.2	38.2	..
CEE	76.7	75.8	74.7	71.4	..
of which:					
Machinery and trans. equipment					
CEECT	30.5	27.7	25.1	26.9	31.7
FSU	25.4	24.1	23.2	25.8	..
CEE	38.5	34.3	30.1	30.9	..

[1] CEE: Central European countries in transition: the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Slovak Republic, Albania, Bulgaria and Romania.

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on: National data; United Nations, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics; UNCTAD, Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics

Table 9: Sixteen largest developing country exporters to CEE and Former USSR. hypothetical imports of comparable EEC incomes, $US million, 1991

Central Europe	Actual imports	Hypothetical imports	former USSR	Actual imports	Hypothetical imports
Yugoslavia	1086	777	India	3252	5381
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	537	2870	Yugoslavia	2686	1100
Thailand	438	911	China	2046	8462
Brazil	359	2487	Syrian, A.R.	768	336
Korea, Rep.	358	1523	Afghanistan	716	n.a.
China	291	2055	Argentina	603	4543
Libyan, A.J.	256	3047	Brazil	379	6647
Hong Kong	253	643	Singapore	357	2134
Egypt	240	963	Korea, Rep. of	382	5383
India	236	637	Hong Kong	217	2293
Saudi Arabia	233	2475	Ivory Coast	205	1112
Singapore	222	638	Egypt	136	2232
Algeria	152	1912	Thailand	92	3142
Argentina	149	1367	Malaysia	89	2018
Taiwan	144	1992	Pakistan	77	999
Syrian, A.R.	129	141	Taiwar	72	7804

Source: OECD, Trade by Commodities, 1991; UN Directions of Trade, Yearbook, 1991. For methodology, see text.

Note: Simulation of trade effects: For the CEE, using the EC as 'comparators' seems appropriate since they are, in rough terms, similarly endowed (or 'unendowed') with natural resources, and approximately equidistant from most developing countries. For the former Soviet Union there are more serious problems in using the EEC as compartator. However for want of any other better the same procedure is followed. The average per capita income of the CEE in 1988 was some $US5,600 (PlanEcon data cited by Collins and Rodrik 1991[1]). There is no country with a similar income in the EC, but taking Spain, Portugal and Greece in the proportions 0.5:1:1 gives a mythical country with a per capita GNP of US$5,900, quite close enough given the uncertainties of the income data. In the case of the former Soviet Union average estimates give $US7,000 while Spain's per capita GNP for 1988 is estimated at US$7,700. Given the uncertainties of the data, this difference is acceptable. The 1991 imports of the comparators, adjusted for population size, from the 20 developing countries who, in each case, exported most to the Central Europe and former Soviet Union are given in table 9. The imports from the developing countries that would result from assuming that the CEECT pattern of trade followed that of the EEC in 1988 is given in table 10.

[1]Collins, Susan and Dani Rodrik (1991), Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union in the World Economy, Washington: Institute for International Economics.

Table 10: Sixteen largest developing country exporters to CEE and former USSR, hypothetical imports with average EEC incomes, $US million, 1991

Central Europe	Actual imports	Hypothetical imports	former USSR	Actual imports	Hypothetical imports
Yugoslavia	1086	2745	India	3252	5155
Iran, Islam. Rep. of	537	2368	Yugoslavia	2686	8182
Thailand	438	1829	China	2046	14956
Brazil	359	3391	Syrian, A.R.	768	1474
Korea, Rep.	358	2914	Afghanistan	716	n.a.
China	291	5018	Argentina	603	4116
Libyan, A.J.	256	2940	Brazil	379	10105
Hong Kong	253	3081	Singapore	357	6314
Egypt	240	804	Korea, Rep of	382	8683
India	236	1730	Hong Kong	217	9183
Saudi Arabia	233	3948	Ivory Coast	205	1707
Singapore	222	2119	Egypt	136	2395
Algeria	152	2733	Thailand	92	5452
Argentina	149	1381	Malaysia	89	5144
Taiwan	144	4073	Pakistan	77	1734
Syrian, A.R.	129	495	Taiwan	72	12138

Source: OECD, Trade by Commodities, 1991; UN Directions of Trade, Yearbook, 1991. For methodology, see text.

Table 11: Imports of the Central European Countries[1] in Transition and the Former Soviet Union from their major developing trading partners, 1980, 1985, 1989-1992
(Value in millions of US dollars)

Origin / Destination	1980		1985		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU[2]	CEE
World	68600	85700	83200	82300	114800	76100	120900	67800	62700	47300	35000	..
Developing countries of which:	14800	12700	20400	11100	24700	9700	26700	9700	14200	6500	8100	..
A/Traditional partners												
a) Former CMEA	3611	656	5744	1122	7774	725	8243	413	3286	98	993	..
Cuba	3048	508	4944	949	6318	529	6299	259	2665	30	632	..
Mongolia	320	66	462	79	631	38	742	30	300	16	249	..
Viet Nam	243	82	338	94	825	158	1202	124	321	52	112	..
b) Others	9180	9690	12669	8575	15245	8347	16752	6259	8653	4245	4877	..
China	227	1147	997	931	1720	1444	2838	888	2411	329	1669	..
F. Yugoslavia	2744	1769	4020	1938	3618	1830	3755	1337	1689	962	843	..
India	1354	318	1803	334	2810	537	3455	420	1222	246	822	..

Table 11 continued 1

Origin / Destination	1980		1985		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU[2]	CEE
Turkey	175	326	183	117	787	215	687	267	993	371	383	..
Algeria	96	200	326	342	157	61	210	205	365	163	298	..
Egypt	325	358	362	1107	523	256	717	426	347	363	239	..
Afghanistan	396	17	386	69	126	22	153	10	93	-	214	..
Argentina	1791	198	1469	275	995	156	603	202	458	123	97	..
Brazil	390	1096	454	573	390	568	260	505	199	474	96	..
Pakistan	76	60	71	125	116	54	153	109	122	76	65	..
Korea, DPR	436	143	483	132	891	89	1047	71	236	31	65	..
Iran	116	1150	172	1248	97	1357	195	737	154	661	48	..
Syrian, A.R.	236	315	230	448	1118	226	1345	52	358	73	37	..
Lyban A.J.	443	754	1048	513	148	168	407	527	4	372	1	..
Iraq	398	1837	665	427	3549	982	927	503	2	-	..	..
Total of Group A	12793	10346	18413	9697	23019	4072	24995	6672	11939	4343	5870	..

Table 11 continued)

Origin / Destination	1980		1985		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE
Share of Group A in total developing countries (8)	86.7	81.3	90.1	87.7	93.2	93.5	93.6	68.8	84.1	66.8	72.4	..
Share of Group A in total imports (8)	18.6	12.1	22.1	11.8	20.1	11.9	20.7	9.8	19.0	9.2	16.8	..
B/Emerging new partners												
Korea Rep. of	2	15	..	.	57	65	544	126	352	372	753	..
Singapore	105	98	95	51	159	55	356	160	265	209	509	..
Thailand	254	29	65	32	350	35	116	149	123	436	225	..
Hong Kong	11	47	32	50	43	36	125	93	106	248	138	..
Taiwan, Prov. of China	..	..	..	..	23	7	65	27	83	144	85	..
Malaysia	298	190	215	73	242	67	160	48	146	41	6	..
Total of Group B	670	186	407	206	884	255	1366	605	1075	1450	1716	..

Table 11 continued 3

Origin / Destination	1980		1985		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU[a]	CEE
Share of Group B in total developing countries (%)	4.5	3.0	2.0	1.9	3.6	2.6	5.1	6.2	7.6	22.3	21.2	..
Share of Group B in total imports (%)	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.7	3.1	4.9	..
Share of total developing countries in total imports (%)	21.6	14.9	24.6	13.4	21.5	12.7	22.1	14.3	22.6	13.7	23.2	..

[CEE: the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Slovak Republic, Albania, Bulgaria, Romania.
[a]Only Russia.

Source: UNCTAD secretariat estimates based on national statistics; IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics, Yearbook; data from the GATT.

Table 12: Exports of the Central European Countries[1] in Transition and the Former Soviet Union to their major developing trading partners, 1980, 1985, 1989-1992
(Value in millions of US dollars)

Origin / Destination	1980		1985		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU[2]	CEE
World	76500	79700	86800	87100	109100	85400	103800	67600	64400	44800	40000	..
Developing Countries of which:	19300	12300	23800	13500	32200	11500	29700	9500	15300	6700	8600	..
A/Traditional partners												
a) Former CMEA	5270	1040	7409	1250	9889	774	9396	492	2006	137	459	..
Cuba	3527	659	4630	950	6085	564	5811	335	1211	72	191	..
Mongolia	1042	77	1374	87	1596	53	1692	93	443	21	189	..
Viet Nam	701	304	1405	213	2208	157	1887	104	352	44	79	..
b) Others	8433	8510	9469	9733	11875	7906	13076	6173	8356	4533	6170	..
China	261	1010	932	1344	2109	1621	2355	935	2281	393	2737	..
F. Yugoslavia	3190	1832	3251	1890	4058	1896	3124	1612	2008	1496	1032	..
Turkey	508	650	194	459	554	658	1086	623	1246	608	649	..
India	1327	444	1881	428	1821	506	2027	355	929	291	569	..
Iran	400	781	244	699	199	691	139	362	391	345	259	..
Korea, DPR	444	138	782	129	1493	93	1515	164	243	85	227	..

Table 12 continued 1

Origin / Destination	1980		1985		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU[a]	CEE
Syrian, A.R.	258	578	384	476	330	170	256	182	127	297	180	..
Egypt	266	480	337	742	486	486	571	327	319	165	139	..
Libyan A.J.	252	880	100	1025	53	510	275	814	3	312	109	..
Afghanistan	382	44	658	36	801	18	634	16	484	15	84	.
Pakistan	195	105	70	182	122	158	175	147	115	113	53	..
Argentina	47	70	75	64	110	49	142	37	112	37	47	..
Brazil	34	246	84	457	35	317	76	265	125	241	44	..
Algeria	143	435	158	294	299	285	217	168	152	125	42	..
Iraq	729	817	319	1314	405	488	485	194	1	0	..	..
Total of Group A	13703	9550	16878	10983	21764	8680	22466	6665	10542	4670	6629	..
Share of Group A in total developing countries (8)	71.0	77.9	71.0	81.6	67.6	75.5	75.6	70.2	68.0	69.7	77.0	..

Table 12 continued 2

Origin / Destination	1980		1985		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU[a]	CEE
Share of Group A in total exports (%)	17.9	12.0	19.5	12.6	19.9	10.2	21.6	9.9	16.4	10.4	16.6	..
B/Emerging new partners												
Thailand	13	64	16	99	57	152	99	171	265	255	271	..
Korea, Rep. of	..	4	..	..	152	30	382	37	453	153	204	..
Singapore	23	49	13	63	93	167	98	195	195	79	144	..
Taiwan, Prov. of China	..	.	.	.	50	19	55	81	72	145	128	..
Hong Kong	36	47	52	55	88	63	90	56	82	82	72	..
Malaysia	22	40	13	22	20	27	39	48	47	40	25	..
Total of Group B	94	204	94	199	460	458	763	588	1114	754	844	..
Share of Group B in total developing countries (%)	0.5	1.7	0.4	1.5	1.4	4.0	2.6	6.2	7.3	11.3	9.8	..

Table 12 continued 3

Origin / Destination	1980		1985		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	FSU	CEE [1]	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU	CEE	FSU[2]	CEE
Share of Group B in total exports (%)	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.1	..
Share of total developing countries in total exports (%)	25.2	15.4	27.4	15.5	29.5	13.5	28.6	14.1	23.8	15.0	21.5	..

[1] CEE: the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Slovak Republic, Albania, Bulgaria, Romania.
[2] Only Russia.

Source: UNCTAD secretariat estimates based on national statistics; IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics, Yearbook; data from the GATT.

Table 13.1: Trade of selected developing countries, 1985 and 1989-1992
(Value in millions of US dollars)

Bangladesh

Partner countries		EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
		1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992
World	V	974	1282	1411	1670	1903	2421	2037	2364	2185	..
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
Developed countries	V	488	825	983	1222	1474	1088	760	814	658	..
	%	50.1	64.4	69.7	73.2	77.5	44.9	37.3	34.4	30.1	..
Developing countries	V	427	366	298	347	393	1239	1166	1464	1457	..
	%	438	28.5	21.1	20.8	20.7	51.2	57.2	61.9	66.7	..
Visegrad countries	V	16	29	51	46	12	29	38	47	33	..
	%	1.7	2.3	3.7	2.7	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.5	..
CSFR (Former)		2	10	26	15	5	4	9	27	8	..
Hungary		3	8	22	26	1	3	17	11	17	..
Poland		12	11	4	5	6	22	12	10	8	..
CIS	V	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..
	%	..	..	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	..

Table 13.1 continued

of which:											
Russia		..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Asian Republics		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:											
Kazakhstan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic States	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South-East Eur. countries	V	10	30	23	22	1	24	39	14	12	..
	%	1.0	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.1	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.5	..
Memo items:											
FSU	V	32	31	55	34	..	39	31	21	25	..
	%	3.2	2.4	3.9	2.0	..	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.1	..
CEECT	V	58	90	129	102	36	92	107	82	70	..
	%	6.0	7.0	9.1	6.1	1.9	3.8	5.3	3.5	3.2	..

Source: Based on UNSO COMTRADE Data Base.

Table 13.2 Trade of selected developing countries, 1985 and 1989-1992
(Value in millions of US dollars)

China

To/From		EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
		1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992
World	V	25632.2	52538.1	62091.4	71842.5	84940.1	39795.2	59140.1	53345.0	63790.6	80585.3
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	V	10709.8	19016.5	21266.4	24879.7	30015.3	27934.0	31715.4	26419.8	31338.4	38051.5
	%	41.8	36.2	34.3	34.6	35.3	70.2	53.6	49.5	49.1	47.2
Developing countries	V	12937.8	29622.4	36516.3	44185.7	51794.1	8575.4	22916.4	23108.8	29405.6	37696.6
	%	50.5	56.4	58.8	61.5	61.0	21.5	38.7	43.3	46.1	46.8
Visegrad countries	V	549.7	842.5	439.6	103.4	201.8	572.7	1029.2	641.7	274.3	284.8
	%	2.1	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.4
CSFR (Former)		213.5	375.6	341.4	26.9	37.6	235.9	521.5	274.5	150.7	175.7
Hungary		78.9	84.1	23.9	20.2	45.0	103.3	143.0	119.6	35.4	18.9
Poland		257.3	382.8	74.3	56.3	119.2	233.5	364.7	247.6	88.2	90.2
CIS	V	..	..	..	..	2729.9	..	..	..	..	3886.5
	%	..	..	..	..	3.2	..	..	..	..	4.8
of which											
Russia	V	..	..	..	..	2336.3	..	..	..	..	3526.1
Ukraine	V	..	..	..	..	89.3	..	..	..	..	134.1

Table 13.2 continued

Central Asian Republics	V	..	..	..	..	290.9	..	..	..	..	172.7
of which:											
Kazakhstan	V	..	..	..	..	227.1	..	..	..	..	141.2
Baltic States	V	..	..	..	..	13.3	..	..	..	..	30.5
	%	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.0
South-East Eur. countries	V	293.1	382.1	292.2	121.1	99.0	594.3	607.7	337.5	297.0	270.1
	%	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
Memo items:											
FSU	V	980.7	1849.3	2239.2	1823.4	..	962.3	2146.7	2139.8	2051.1	..
	%	3.8	3.5	3.6	2.5	..	2.4	3.6	4.0	3.2	..
CEECT	V	1823.5	3073.9	2971.0	2047.9	3044.0	2129.3	3783.6	3119.0	2622.5	4471.9
	%	7.1	5.9	4.8	2.9	3.6	5.4	6.4	5.8	4.1	5.5

Source: Based on UNSO COMTRADE Data Base.

Table 13.3: Trade of selected developing countries, 1985 and 1989-1992
(Value in millions of US dollars)

India

To/From		EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
		1985	**1989**	**1990**	**1991**	**1992**	**1985**	**1989**	**1990**	**1991**	**1992**
World	V	8949.5	15839.0	17858.8	17873.1	20680.0	16223.7	20264.0	23799.2	19507.4	24452.0
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	V	4568.2	11959.4	10130.0	10378.0	12524.0	8684.7	13431.8	12951.2	10232.6	13326.0
	%	51.0	75.5	56.7	58.1	60.6	53.5	66.3	54.4	52.4	54.5
Developing countries	V	1891.5	3642.7	4041.2	5155.1	6723.0	5748.4	5843.7	6923.5	6453.6	8141.0
	%	21.1	23.0	22.6	28.8	32.5	35.4	28.8	29.1	33.1	33.3
Visegrad countries	V	128.5	236.9	217.1	268.5	204.8	171.7	182.9	307.1	160.7	190.1
	%	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.8
CSFR (Former)		57.8	135.0	80.0	146.2	101.5	61.7	96.7	147.7	45.7	66.4
Hungary		19.5	..	45.9	41.7	31.5	36.9	..	78.9	35.9	32.7
Poland		51.2	101.9	91.2	80.6	71.8	73.1	86.2	80.5	79.1	91.0
CIS	V	..	..	..	..	677.4	..	..	..	..	4.5
	%	..	..	..	..	3.3	..	..	..	..	1.2
of which:											
Russia	V	..	..	..	..	677.4	..	..	..	..	284.5
Ukraine	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 13.3 continued

Central Asian Republics	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:											
Kazakhstan	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic States	V	..	..	..	..	1.0	..	..	..	..	..
	%	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
South-East Eur. countries	V	112.1	..	55.6	13.9	17.3	163.8	..	47.0	40.3	56.4
	%	1.3	..	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.0	..	0.2	0.2	0.2
Memo items:											
FSU	V	1638.6	..	2893.5	1642.2	678.4	1384.5	805.6	922.6	519.7	284.5
	%	18.3	..	16.2	9.2	3.3	8.5	4.0	3.9	2.7	1.2
CEECT	V	1879.2	..	3166.2	1924.6	900.5	1720.0	988.5	1276.7	720.7	531.0
	%	21.0	..	17.7	10.8	4.4	10.6	4.9	5.4	3.7	2.2

Source: Based on UNSO COMTRADE Data Base.

Table 13.4: Trade of selected developing countries, 1985 and 1989-1992
(Value in millions of US dollars)

Korea, Republic of

To/From		EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
		1985	**1989**	**1990**	**1991**	**1992**	**1985**	**1989**	**1990**	**1991**	**1992**
World	V	30282.8	62377.2	65015.7	71870.1	76631.5	31135.7	61464.8	69843.7	81524.9	81775.3
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	V	21159.4	45899.3	45388.6	44894.8	43334.9	19841.4	45215.7	49775.7	56965.6	54976.0
	%	69.9	73.6	69.8	62.5	56.5	63.7	73.6	71.3	69.9	67.3
Developing countries	V	7996.2	14904.5	16853.4	25335.2	32194.5	9224.1	12464.7	15357.0	22790.3	25578.0
	%	26.4	23.9	25.9	35.3	42.0	29.6	20.3	22.0	28.0	31.3
Visegrad countries	V	..	..	..	396.2	240.5	..	..	..	222.2	147.6
	%	..	..	..	0.6	0.3	..	..	..	0.3	0.2
CSFR (Former)		..	..	..	21.4	58.7	..	..	..	31.8	37.8
Hungary		..	..	..	84.7	62.2	..	..	..	37.7	28.8
Poland		..	..	..	290.1	119.6	..	..	..	152.7	81.0
CIS	V	..	..	..	..	487.4	..	..	..	..	576.2
	%	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	0.7
of which:											
Russia	V	..	..	..	..	482.7	..	..	..	..	569.4
Ukraine	V	..	..	..	..	4.7					6.8

Table 13.4 continued

Central Asian Republics	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which											
Kazakhstan	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic States	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South-East Eur. countries	V	..	..	..	77.7	129.5	..	..	..	71.0	89.7
		..	..	..	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Memo items:											
FSU	V	..	..	..	625.1	..	..	..	..	577.3	..
		..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..	..	0.7	..
CEECT	V	..	..	..	1099.0	857.4	..	..		870.5	813.5
		..	..	..	1.6	1.1	..	..	..	1.1	1.0

Source: Based on UNSO COMTRADE Data Base.

Table 13:5: Trade of selected developing countries, 1985 and 1989-1992
(Value in millions of US dollars)

Malaysia

To/From		EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
		1985	**1989**	**1990**	**1991**	**1992**	**1985**	**1989**	**1990**	**1991**	**1992**
World	V	15637.9	25106.5	29454.8	34309.5	40709.0	12602.4	22541.5	29247.4	36552.0	39927.0
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	V	8500.0	13557.3	15023.2	17436.5	20598.0	7743.7	14173.3	18599.3	22949.9	24388.0
	%	54.4	54.0	51.0	50.8	50.6	61.4	62.9	63.6	62.8	61.1
Developing countries	V	6897.7	11249.1	14235.0	16708.5	19968.0	4800.9	8227.84	10470.4	13330.9	15159.0
	%	44.1	44.8	48.3	48.7	49.0	38.1	36.5	35.8	36.5	38.0
Visegrad countries	V	36.7	34.8	47.0	29.8	29.0	22.4	33.2	40.9	45.7	47.0
	%	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
CSFR (Former)		16.0	16.0	18.3	11.6	15.0	4.5	6.2	7.8	8.1	11.0
Hungary		8.7	7.7	10.2	7.6	7.0	2.3	7.8	4.9	8.7	9.0
Poland		12.0	11.1	18.5	10.6	7.0	15.6	19.2	28.2	28.9	27.0
CIS	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:											
Russia	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 13.5 continued

Central Asian Republics	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which											
Kazakhstan	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic States		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South-East Eur. countries	V	8.3	4.4	6.7	8.2	7.0	7.4	14.2	12.6	14.8	31.0
	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Memo items:											
FSU	V	190.9	250.7	136.7	81.2	36.0	18.3	77.4	79.9	75.3	79.0
	%	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
CEECT	V	235.0	289.9	190.4	119.2	72.0	48.1	124.8	133.4	135.8	157.0
	%	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4

Source: Based on UNSO COMTADE Data Base.

Table 13.6: Trade of selected developing countries, 1985 and 1989-1992
(Value in millions of US dollars)

Singapore

To/From		EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
		1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992
World	V	22845.8	44687.1	52730.1	58964.6	63474.2	26286.2	49687.4	60790.2	66093.7	72173.7
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	V	10809.1	22792.5	26207.3	28130.4	31102.4	12917.4	27697.6	33085.9	35836.4	39651.5
	%	47.3	51.0	49.7	47.7	49.0	49.1	55.7	54.4	54.2	54.9
Developing countries	V	11738.2	21577.6	25966.1	30262.7	31840.4	13296.6	21693.8	27437.7	29941.5	32231.5
	%	51.4	48.3	49.2	51.3	50.1	50.6	43.7	45.1	45.3	44.7
Visegrad countries	V	25.0	79.9	173.9	194.2	119.4	18.6	52.2	77.7	79.1	65.5
	%	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
CSFR (Former)		1.7	4.8	6.2	14.7	27.0	9.2	24.2	28.5	24.3	30.0
Hungary		15.3	17.6	20.0	39.2	37.3	3.1	6.7	9.8	11.1	10.2
Poland		8.0	57.5	139.7	140.3	55.1	6.3	21.3	39.4	43.7	25.3
CIS	V	..	..	..	..	352.1	..	..	..	..	161.5
	%	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	0.2
of which:											
Russia	V	..	..	..	..	298.3	..	..	..	..	137.5
Ukraine	V	..	..	..	..	52.6	..	..	..	..	23.1

Table 13.6 continued

Central Asian Republics	V	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..	..	0.9
of which:											
Kazakhstan	V	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic States	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South-East Eur. countries	V	20.4	24.7	37.5	46.0	43.1	32.4	71.6	70.0	37.7	56.1
	%	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Memo items:											
FSU	C	242.1	193.4	330.7	312.6	..	13.1	129.1	95.6	192.3	..
	%	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	..	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	..
CEECT	V	287.5	298.0	542.1	552.8	514.6	64.1	252.9	243.3	309.1	283.1
	%	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

Source: Based on UNSO COMTRADE Data Base.

Table 13.7: Trade of selected developing countries, 1985 and 1989-1992
(Value in millions of US dollars)

Thailand

To/From		EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
		1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992
World	V	7057.1	20014.8	23004.0	28329.3	32472.5	9243.3	25762.7	33371.4	37588.3	40696.8
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	V	4062.5	12823.3	15519.5	18745.8	21145.4	5485.7	16192.8	20980.6	22989.9	25487.1
	%	57.6	64.1	67.5	66.2	65.1	59.3	62.9	62.9	61.2	62.6
Developing countries	V	2895.1	6791.2	7129.7	8909.2	10384.5	3620.5	8988.7	11654.2	13782.7	14358.8
	V	41.0	33.9	31.0	31.4	32.0	39.2	34.9	34.9	36.7	35.3
Visegrad countries	V	10.5	37.0	145.2	462.2	388.3	36.0	133.4	232.3	274.0	234.9
	%	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
CSFR (Former)		0.8	4.3	3.9	3.3	15.1	13.6	59.2	77.5	96.8	115.7
Hungary		1.7	3.9	7.6	11.6	8.4	14.7	34.9	44.9	50.9	30.8
Poland		8.0	28.8	133.7	447.3	364.8	7.7	39.3	109.9	126.3	88.4
CIS	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	328.1
	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8
of which:											
Russia	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	328.1
Ukraine	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 13.7 continued

Central Asian Republics	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:											
Kazakhstan	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic States	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South-East Eur. countries	V	7.7	8.1	10.4	8.4	17.2	25.1	113.6	50.2	67.9	72.3
	%	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Memo items:											
FSU	V	62.7	265.2	101.9	73.2	185.7	17.7	83.1	179.7	251.8	..
	%	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	..
CEECT	V	80.9	310.3	257.5	543.8	591.2	78.8	330.1	462.2	593.7	635.3
	%	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6

Source: Based on UNSO COMTRADE Data Base.

Table 13.8: Trade of selected developing countries, 1985 and 1989-1992
(Value in millions of US dollars)

Turkey

To/From		EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
		1985	**1989**	**1990**	**1991**	**1992**	**1985**	**1989**	**1990**	**1991**	**1992**
World	V	7958.0	11626.1	12959.4	13593.5	14714.6	11340.5	15788.6	22300.7	21047.0	22871.0
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	V	4120.5	7241.9	8907.4	8994.2	9488.7	6531.1	10438.7	14591.8	14362.9	15689.9
	%	51.8	62.3	68.7	66.2	64.5	57.6	66.1	65.4	68.2	68.6
Developing countries	V	3535.6	3436.4	3185.1	3520.1	3927.8	4263.1	4203.7	5735.9	4807.2	5056.9
	%	44.4	29.6	24.6	25.9	26.7	37.6	26.6	25.7	22.8	22.1
Visegrad countries	V	52.5	135.1	198.4	240.0	265.6	141.9	256.6	464.1	439.6	367.5
	%	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.6
CSFR (Former)		14.4	39.2	64.4	64.1	52.3	39.0	71.3	143.4	155.4	183.7
Hungary		3.7	24.5	30.6	34.6	27.0	53.6	87.2	110.4	133.6	97.1
Poland		34.4	71.4	103.4	141.3	186.3	49.3	98.1	210.3	150.6	86.7
CIS	V	..	..	..	..	683.7	..	..	..	..	1239.6
	%	..	..	..	..	4.7	..	..	..	..	5.4
of which:											
Russia	V	..	..	..	..	441.9	..	..	..	..	1040.8
Ukraine	V	..	..	..	..	35.8	..	..	..	..	90.0

Table 13.8 continued

Central Asian Republics	V	..	..	..	..	83.9	..	..	..	..	61.9
of which:											
Kazakhstan	V	..	..	..	..	19.4	..	..	..	..	10.5
Baltic States	V	..	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	..	5.1
	%	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.0
South-East Eur. countries	V	55.0	83.5	99.2	202.5	266.0	163.1	242.7	235.8	339.1	481.5
	V	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.6	2.1
Memo items:											
FSU	V	190.1	704.8	531.1	610.6	..	220.9	625.0	1247.4	1096.6	..
	%	2.4	6.0	4.1	4.5	..	1.9	4.0	5.6	5.2	..
CEECT	V	297.6	923.4	828.7	1053.1	1217.4	525.9	1124.3	1947.3	1875.3	2093.7
	%	3.7	7.9	6.4	7.7	8.3	4.6	7.1	8.7	8.9	9.2

Source: Based on UNSO COMTRADE Data Base.

Table 13.9: Trade of selected developing countries, 1985 and 1989-1992
(Value in millions of US dollars)

Algeria

To/From		EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
		1985	**1989**	**1990**	**1991**	**1992**	**1985**	**1989**	**1990**	**1991**	**1992**
World	V	10149.1	8949.0	11011.1	11790.0	11137.0	9842.3	9187.5	9735.9	7683.3	8648.0
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	V	8996.9	8111.1	9939.0	10874.6	10073.0	8505.5	7331.1	8394.5	6608.4	7489.0
	%	88.7	90.6	90.3	92.2	90.4	86.4	79.8	86.2	86.0	86.6
Developing countries	V	846.8	663.9	892.9	755.6	864.4	1053.1	1323.3	983.0	912.9	1057.0
	%	8.3	7.4	8.1	6.4	7.8	10.7	14.4	10.1	11.9	12.2
Visegrad countries	V	38.9	9.0	3.6	6.4	15.6	153.6	204.6	150.1	115.8	72.0
	%	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.5	0.8
CSFR (Former)		2.5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	21.3	93.5	67.2	45.4	34.2
Hungary		6.7	6.1	3.0	5.5	14.5	92.0	65.1	51.6	28.1	10.2
Poland		29.7	1.8	..	0.9	1.1	40.3	46.0	31.3	42.3	27.6
CIS	V	..	..	..	..	126.2	..	..	..	..	12.5
	%	..	..	..	..	1.1	..	..	..	..	0.1
of which:											
Russia	V	..	..	..	..	126.2	..	..	..	..	12.5
Ukraine	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0

Table 13.9 continued

Central Asian Republics	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:											
Kazakhstan	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic States	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South-East Eur. countries	V	226.6	21.3	29.5	22.9	57.3	53.3	112.8	59.6	25.0	17.2
(Albania, Bulgaria and Romania)	%	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.2
Memo items:											
FSU	V	32.1	124.3	143.1	130.5	126.2	16.1	163.7	92.7	21.2	12.5
	%	0.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.1
CEECT	V	297.6	154.6	176.2	159.8	199.2	223.0	481.1	302.4	162.0	101.7
(Visegrad+SEEC +FSU)	%	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.3	5.2	3.1	2.1	1.2

Source: Based on UNSO COMTRADE Data Base.

Table 13.10: Trade of selected developing countries, 1985 and 1989-1992
(Value in millions of US dollars)

Egypt

To/From		EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
		1985	**1989**	**1990**	**1991**	**1992**	**1985**	**1989**	**1990**	**1991**	**1992**
World	V	1838.2	2647.8	2582.0	3692.6	3050.0	5495.4	7447.6	9202.4	7914.6	8293.0
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	V	1149.7	1599.8	1494.8	2337.6	1910.7	3959.8	5265.2	6369.0	5540.4	5915.5
	%	62.5	60.4	57.9	63.3	62.6	72.1	70.7	69.2	70.0	71.3
Developing countries	V	193.5	537.6	541.5	897.4	871.4	780.0	1172.0	1730.7	1556.2	1746.9
	%	10.5	20.3	21.0	24.3	28.6	14.2	15.7	18.8	19.7	21.1
Visegrad countries	V	44.2	68.4	66.9	13.2	5.6	125.2	159.7	229.0	231.3	168.9
	%	2.4	2.6	2.6	0.4	0.2	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.0
CSFR (Former)		30.0	42.7	57.0	2.8	1.2	74.7	71.8	92.6	106.2	45.6
Hungary		6.1	14.1	7.0	7.8	3.3	29.1	49.3	59.7	56.4	45.4
Poland		8.1	11.6	2.9	2.6	1.1	21.4	38.6	76.7	68.7	77.9
CIS	V	..	..	..	..	75.3	..	..	..	..	42.4
	%	..	..	..	..	2.5	..	..	..	..	0.5
of which:											
Russia	V	..	..	..	..	73.0	..	..	..	..	30.1
Ukraine	V	..	..	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	8.4

Table 13.10 continued

Central Asian Republics	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:											
Kazakhstan	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.1
Baltic States	V	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	2.3
	%	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.0
South-East Eur. countries	V	222.1	18.4	35.1	157.2	115.4	230.2	265.6	144.3	86.9	97.1
	%	12.1	0.7	1.3	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.6	1.6	1.1	1.2
Memo items:											
FSU	V	88.0	353.0	407.5	234.1	..	154.4	258.3	271.8	143.9	..
	%	4.8	13.3	15.8	6.3	..	2.8	3.5	3.0	1.8	..
CEECT	V	354.3	439.8	509.5	404.5	196.3	509.8	683.6	645.1	462.1	310.7
	%	19.3	16.6	19.7	11.0	6.4	9.3	9.2	7.0	5.8	3.7

Source: Based on UNSO COMTRADE Data Base.

Table 13.11: Trade of selected developing countries, 1985 and 1989-1991
(Value in millions of US dollars)

Argentina

To/From		EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
		1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992
World	V	8396.0	9565.4	12351.5	11974.9	12234.9	3814.1	4200.6	4076.7	8275.3	14863.7
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	V	3704.0	4421.1	6279.6	6059.9	5946.8	2331.9	2538.8	2386.1	4490.2	8203.3
	%	44.1	46.2	50.8	50.6	48.6	61.1	60.4	58.5	54.3	55.2
Developing countries	V	3227.2	4102.5	5362.8	5546.5	6070.1	1587.8	1587.8	1587.3	3422.8	6568.1
	%	38.4	42.9	43.4	46.3	49.6	36.3	37.8	38.9	41.4	44.2
Visegrad countries	V	167.3	97.1	75.8	90.5	60.1	33.1	25.6	29.5	54.1	50.5
	%	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3
CSFR (Former)		58.0	22.6	31.7	59.8	32.8	4.8	0.8	7.8	18.1	2.7
Hungary		11.1	1.7	3.0	2.1	0.6	5.7	1.2	4.9	18.5	2.9
Poland		98.2	72.8	41.1	28.6	26.7	22.6	23.6	16.8	17.5	44.9
CIS	V	..	..	..	..	106.9	..	..	..	..	30.5
	%	..	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	..	0.2
of which:											
Russia	V	..	..	..	..	106.9	..	..	..	..	30.5
Ukraine	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 13.11 continued

Central Asian Republics	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:											
Kazakhstan	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic States	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South-East Eur. countries	V	68.4	85.4	120.9	53.3	48.6	14.7	19.7	8.3	13.1	11.2
	%	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Memo items:											
FSU	V	1212.7	828.8	498.7	224.5	..	41.9	23.5	14.8	25.2	..
	%	14.4	8.7	4.0	1.9	..	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	..
CEECT	V	1448.4	1011.3	695.4	368.3	215.6	89.7	68.8	52.6	92.4	92.2
	%	17.3	10.6	5.6	3.1	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.6

Source: Based on UNSO COMTRADE Data Base.

Table 13.12: Trade of selected developing countries, 1985 and 1989-1992
(Value in millions of US dollars)

Brazil

To/From		EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
		1985	**1989**	**1990**	**1991**	**1992**	**1985**	**1989**	**1990**	**1991**	**1992**
World	V	25638.7	34382.6	31411.6	31621.8	35975.5	14331.3	19860.3	22460.3	22976.9	23123.7
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	V	16617.8	22424.1	21541.6	20282.2	21357.9	6538.1	11182.4	12309.5	13685.4	14182.2
	%	64.8	65.2	68.6	64.1	59.4	45.9	56.3	54.8	59.6	61.3
Developing countries	V	7559.4	10704.8	8775.4	10627.4	13886.9	7408.0	8238.8	9631.8	8884.7	8512.6
	%	29.5	31.1	27.9	33.6	38.6	51.7	41.5	42.9	38.7	36.8
Visegrad countries	V	338.4	449.7	347.3	239.4	187.8	170.6	212.5	237.2	229.2	168.2
	%	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7
CSFR (former)		53.1	187.3	86.0	56.4	28.7	4.7	26.2	32.4	28.6	20.5
Hungary		123.8	81.6	179.8	104.3	119.2	10.5	42.5	28.0	17.4	23.6
Poland		161.5	180.8	81.5	78.7	39.9	155.4	143.8	176.8	182.2	124.1
CIS	V	..	..	..	..	126.1	..	..	..	..	194.5
	%	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	0.8
of which											
Russia	V	..	..	..	..	126.1	..	..	..	..	194.5
Ukraine	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 13.12 continued

Central Asian Republics	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:											
Kazakhstan	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic States	V	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South-East Eur. countries	V	124.6	95.7	92.9	42.9	59.8	29.4	11.2	11.5	22.1	11.5
	%	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Memo items:											
FSU	V	455.5	189.1	200.3	85.9	..	74.7	87.0	129.3	143.4	..
	%	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	..	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	..
CEECT	V	918.5	734.5	648.5	368.2	373.4	282.7	310.7	378.0	393.7	374.2
	%	3.6	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6

Source: Based on UNSO COMTRADE Data Base.